

## Civics “Nifty Fifty” Review

Please make sure you are familiar with all of the following ESSENTIAL terms/concepts.

- Magna Carta
- John Locke
- Mayflower Compact
- House of Burgesses
- Declaration of Independence
- Articles of Confederation
- U.S. Constitution
  - James Madison
  - Articles I, II, III
- Federalists and Anti-Federalists
- Great Compromise
- Causes of the American Revolution
- 3/5 Compromise
- Open/closed primaries
- Propaganda techniques
- Brown vs. Board of Education
- Tinker vs. DesMoines
- Miranda vs. Arizona
- Mapp vs. Ohio
  - Exclusionary rule
- Marbury vs. Madison
  - Judicial review
- Supply curve
- Demand curve
- Civil rights
- Juvenile courts and their purpose
- Business cycle
- Voter apathy
- Opportunity cost
- GDP
- President’s qualifications
- Senator’s qualifications
- Civil war amendments
  - 13
  - 14
  - 15
- Platforms and planks
- Jury duty
- Enumerated (expressed) powers
- Plea bargaining
- Scarcity
- Circular flow of economics
- Factors of production
- Monopolies
  - Acceptable monopolies
- 4<sup>th</sup> amendment
- Taxation – all levels of government
- Separation of powers
- Supremacy clause
- Comparing Congress vs. NC GA
- Checks and balances
- 1<sup>st</sup> amendment
  - Free exercise clause
  - Establishment clause
- 18<sup>th</sup> amendment
- 19<sup>th</sup> amendment
- 21<sup>st</sup> amendment
- Governor’s job
  - Line-item veto
  - Federalism
  - Cabinet appointments
- Budget
  - Fixed cost vs variable cost
- Debt
  - Good debt vs bad debt
- Credit
  - Interest rates
- Savings accounts, checking accounts, bonds, IRAs
- Insurance
  - Deductible
- Consumer agencies from personal finance unit